



# Aggregation & Optimization of Loads, DG & DS As virtual micro-grid

## 4<sup>th</sup> Int'l Hybrid Pwr. Syst. Workshop

23 May 2019

Crete

Fereidoon Sioshansi

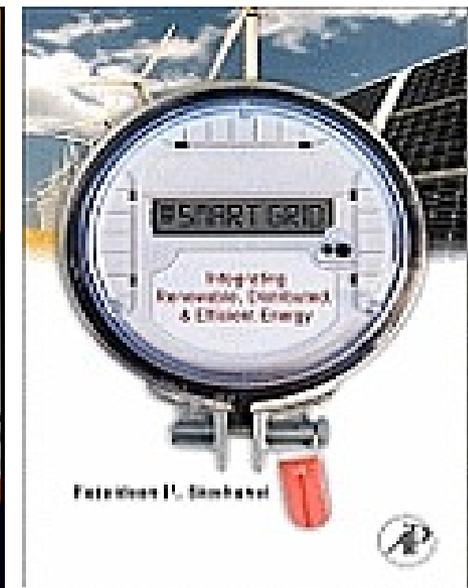
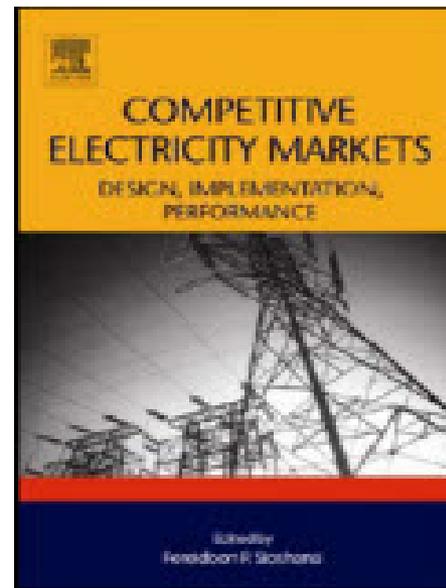
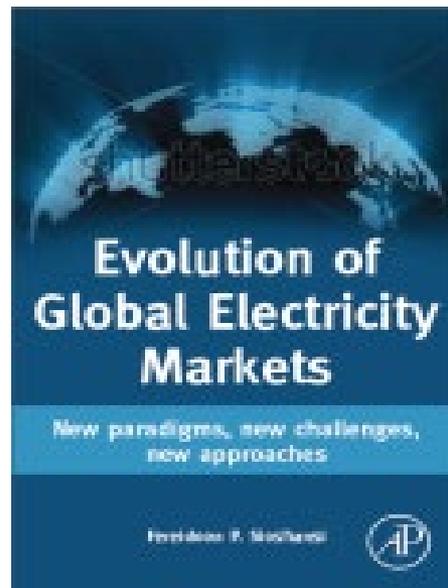
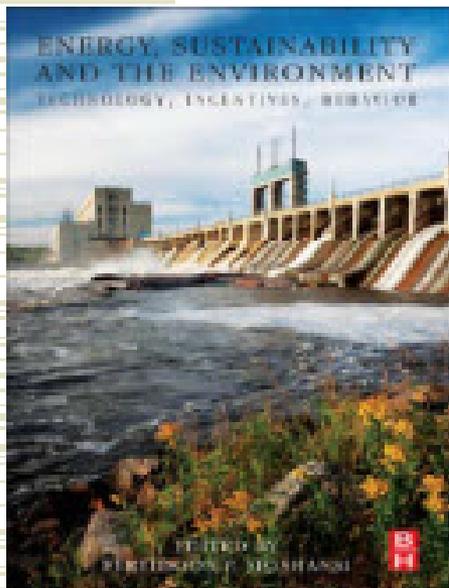
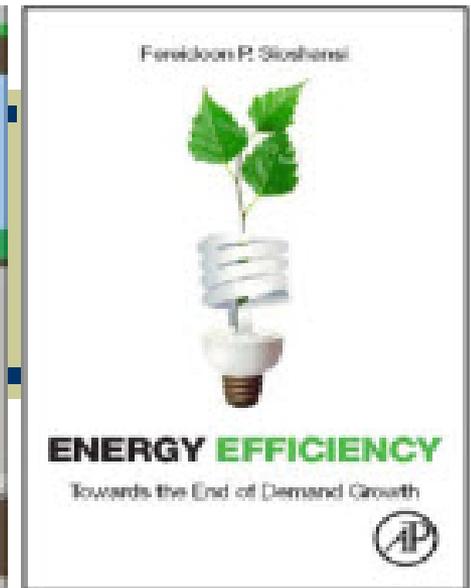
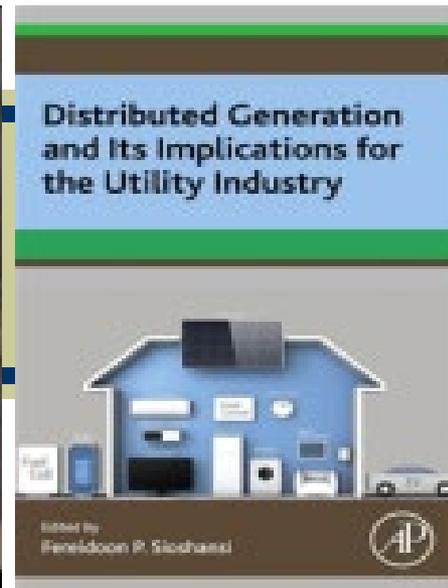
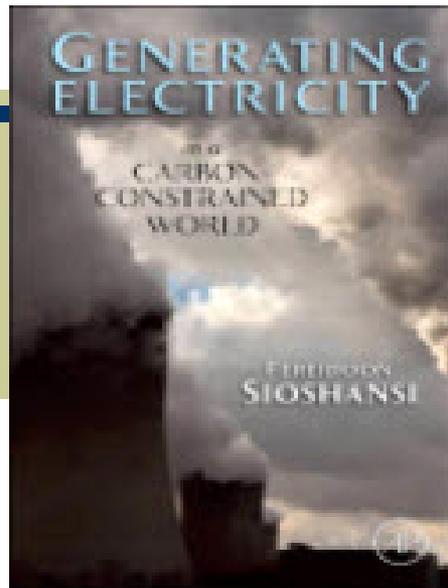
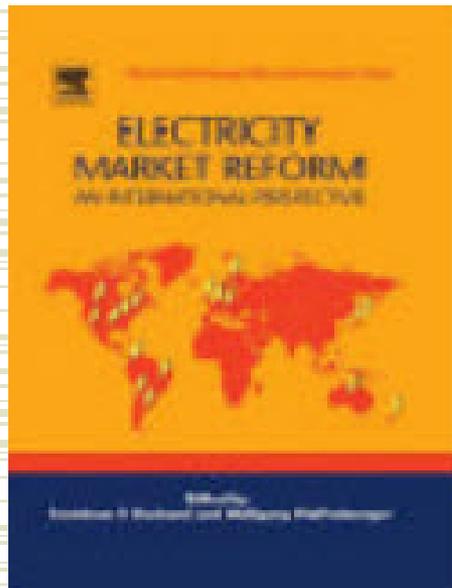
Menlo Energy Economics

San Francisco CA

[www.menloenergy.com](http://www.menloenergy.com)

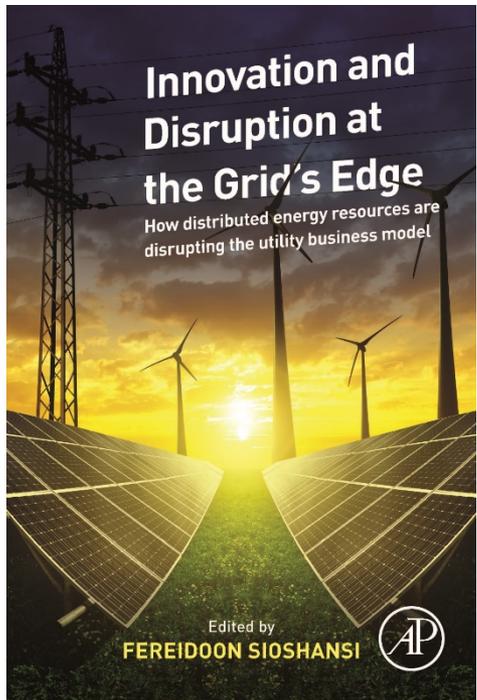
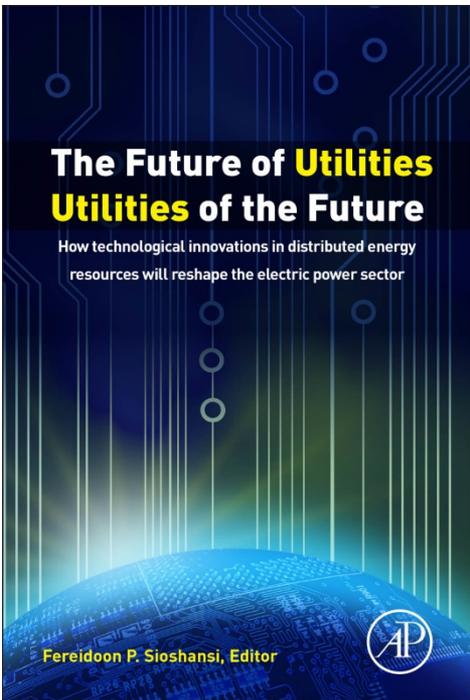
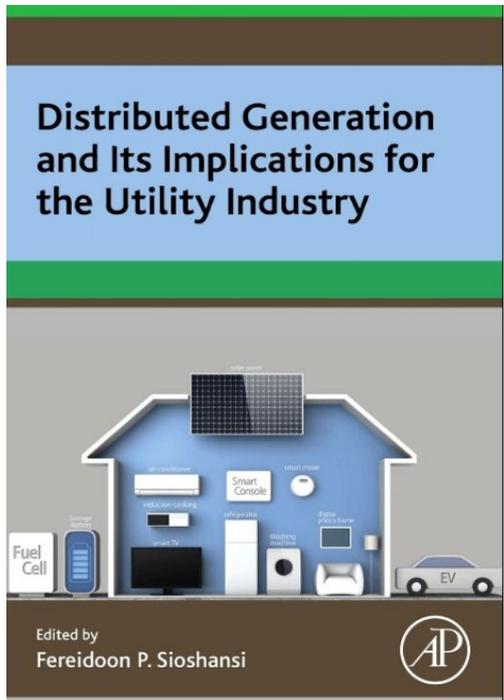
# Outline

- ◆ Introduction
- ◆ Significant trends
  - Consumer stratification
  - New demand-side technologies
  - Enablers & new business models
- ◆ Implications?



# Last 3 volumes

relevant to today's discussions



# Consumer, Prosumer, Prosumager

How service innovations will  
disrupt the utility business model



Edited by  
Fereidoon Sioshansi



## Behind & beyond the meter: How aggregation & optimization of loads, DG & storage will disrupt utility business

- ◆ What's behind-the-meter?
  - Dist. Gen
  - Dist. storage – any & all
  - EVs
- ◆ Trading, aggregation & optimization
  - Trading platforms, P2P trading, blockchain
  - Virtual Power Plants (VPPs)
  - Micro-grids, grid-parallel, grid-assisted
  - Integrated energy services

# Consumer stratification

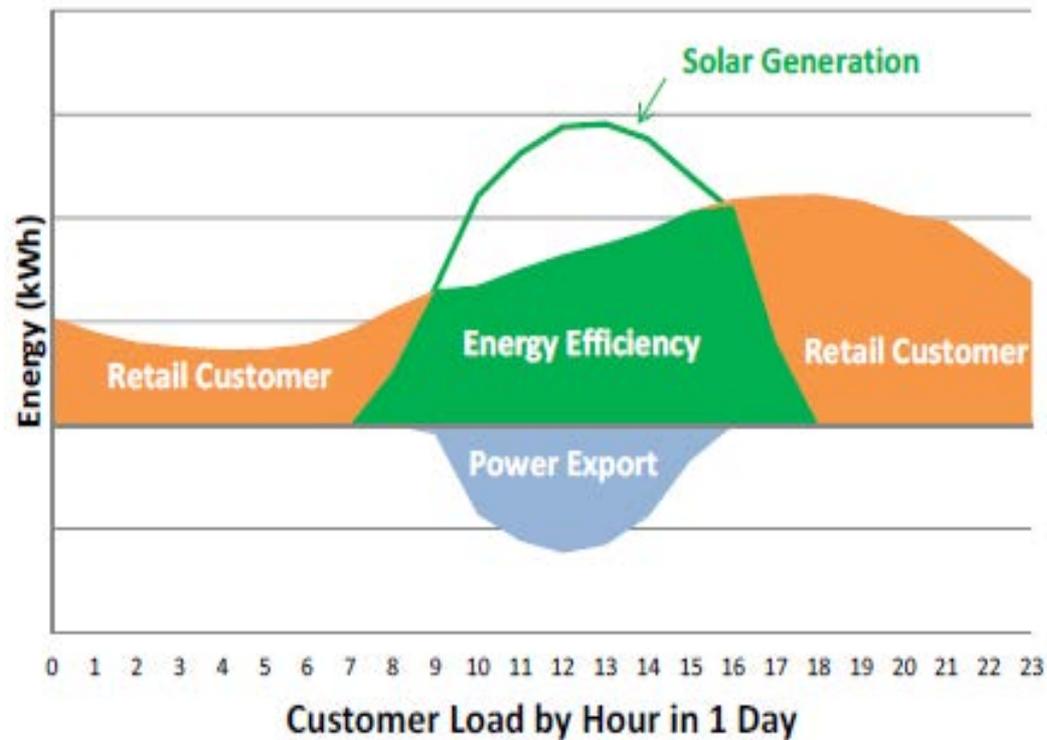
- ◆ Consumers have options
  - Self-generate (solar PVs)
  - Store (batteries, water tanks, EVs)
  - Trade
  - Join or form an “energy community”
- ◆ Enabled by
  - Aggregators who can optimize a portfolio of BTM assets
  - P2P opportunities thru platforms, VPPs, blockchain

# Distributed generation

700,000 solar homes in CA, 2+ million in Australia



# Consumer => Prosumer



Source: Evaluating the benefits and costs of NEM laws in California, prepared for Vote Solar, Jan 2013

# Next: Distributed storage



Source: Tesla

# Prosumer => Prosumager

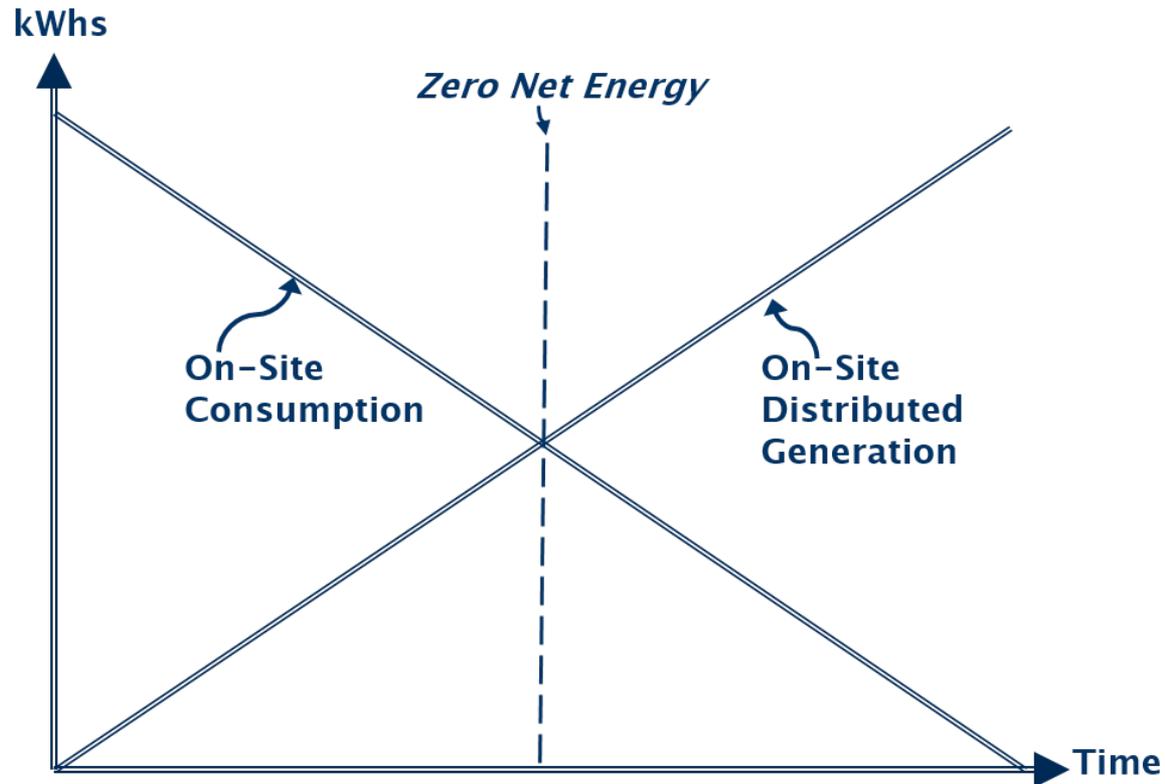
Just add storage



Source: The Wall Street Journal 2 May 2015

# Zero Net Energy

New California building code starting 2020



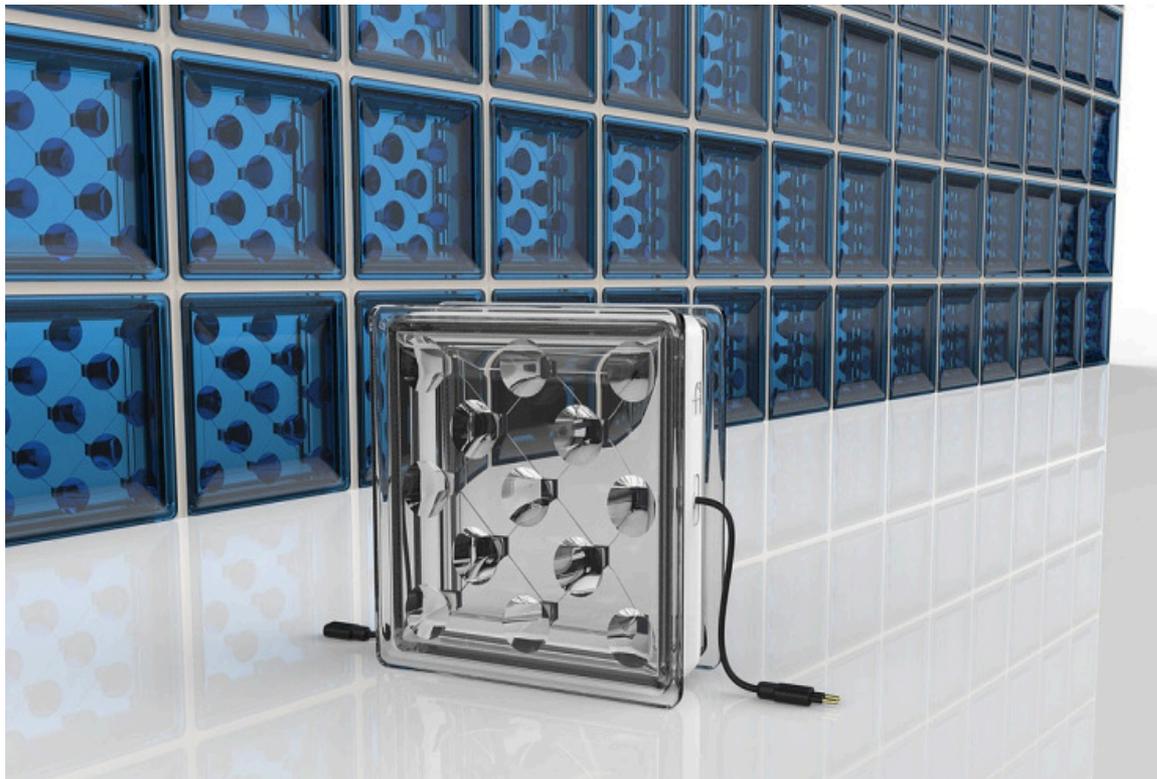
# ZNE buildings

Generate as much energy as consumed



Source: Onyx Solar newsletter, Nov 2018

# Solar block



Source: Univ. of Exeter

# Solar window

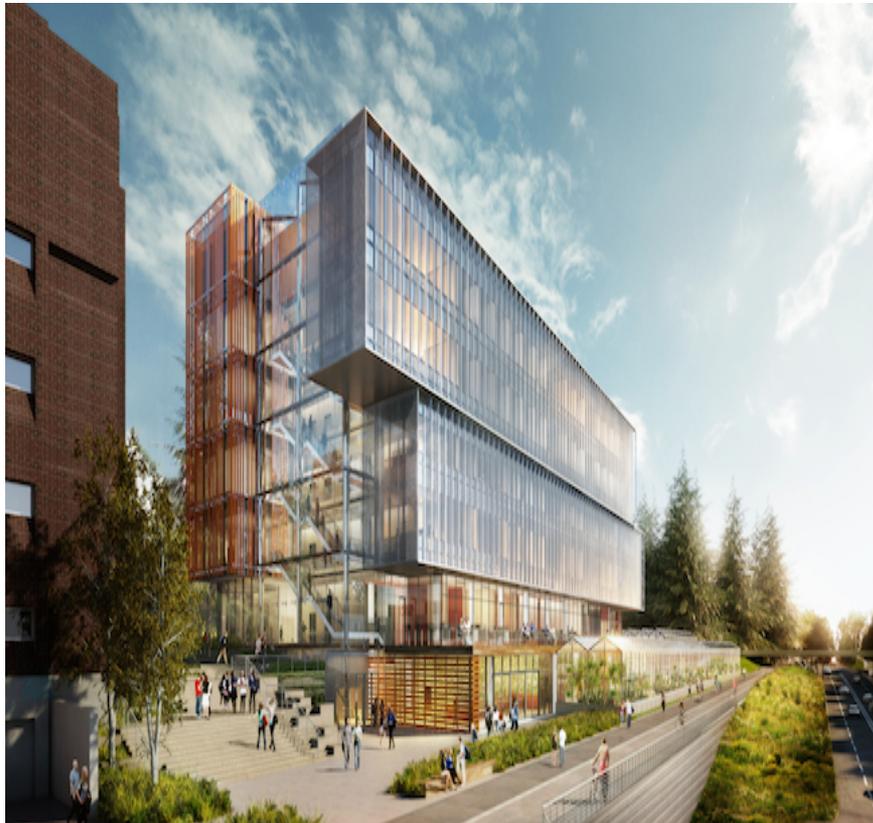
”Clearly electric”



Source: [solarwindow.com](http://solarwindow.com)

# CBD as powerhouse

Entire exterior of buildings can generate power



Source: Skanska

# ZNE office

Apple's headquarter is ZNE micro-grid



# New demand-side technologies

- ◆ Emergence of stand-alone devices that
  - Generate
  - Store
  - Consume electricity ...
  - ... with little or no connection to the T&D network
- ◆ Highly disruptive
  - Rise of the “nonsumers”

# Generate & store where you use

Self-contained bus stop in Zaragoza, Spain



Source: Onyx Solar newsletter, Nov 2018

# Cut the cord?

Only woks when it's sunny



Source: [SolarPad.com](http://SolarPad.com)

# No cord, no network



# Stand-alone lightpole



# Stand-alone parking meter



# House boat



# Free solar EV charger



# EV charging

Huge opportunity if we can get it right



# Integrated?

Tesla energy: Generation, storage, consumption, mobility



Source: Tesla unveils residential solar roof and new Powerwall battery, Utility Dive, 28 Oct 2016

# New electric company: Your home

Wall Street Journal 21 Jan 2015



# “Nonsumer”

No meter: use what you can generate & store



Source: Off Grid Electric

# Power sharing

Micro-grids offer great potential

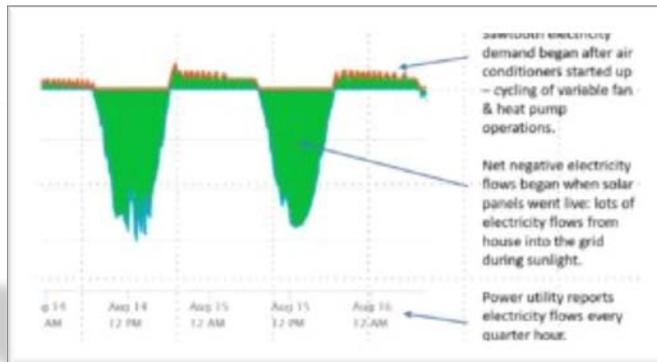


# Nonsumer example

## Ben Schlesinger's ZNE home

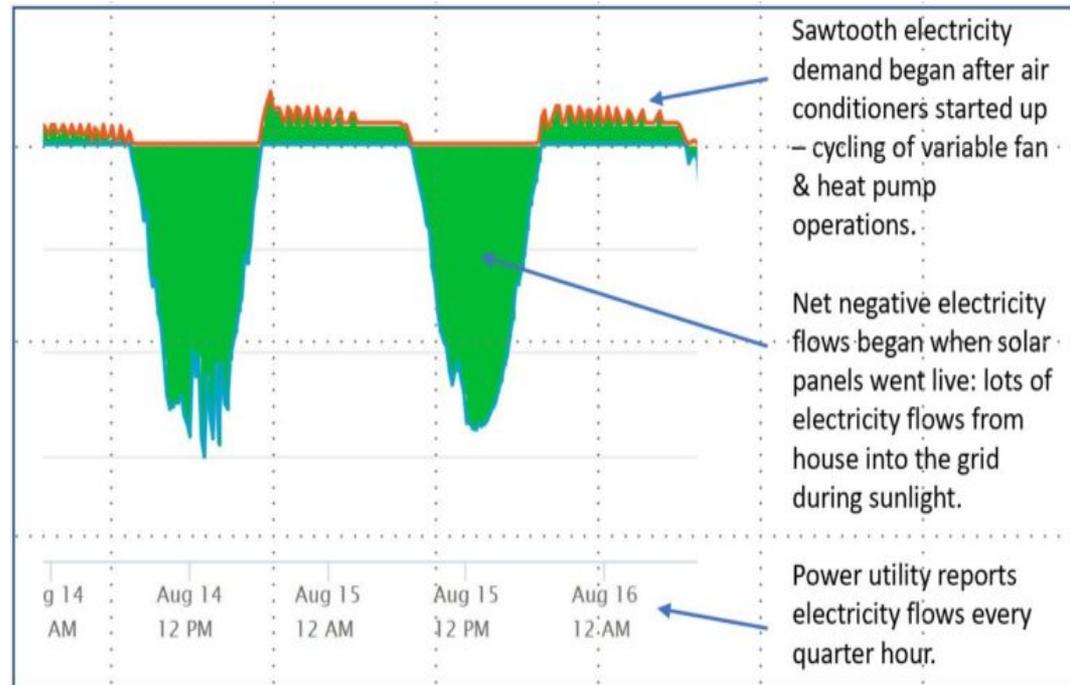
- ◆ Goal: Affordable low carbon lifestyle
  - Ground source heat pump
  - 18 kW of rooftop solar
  - 3 Tesla Powerwall batteries
  - 2 Tesla EVs
  - Plus thousands in HVAC, lighting, appliances, gadgets
- ◆ Charge EVs from the sun
- ◆ More on website <http://bsaenergy.com/wordpress1/>





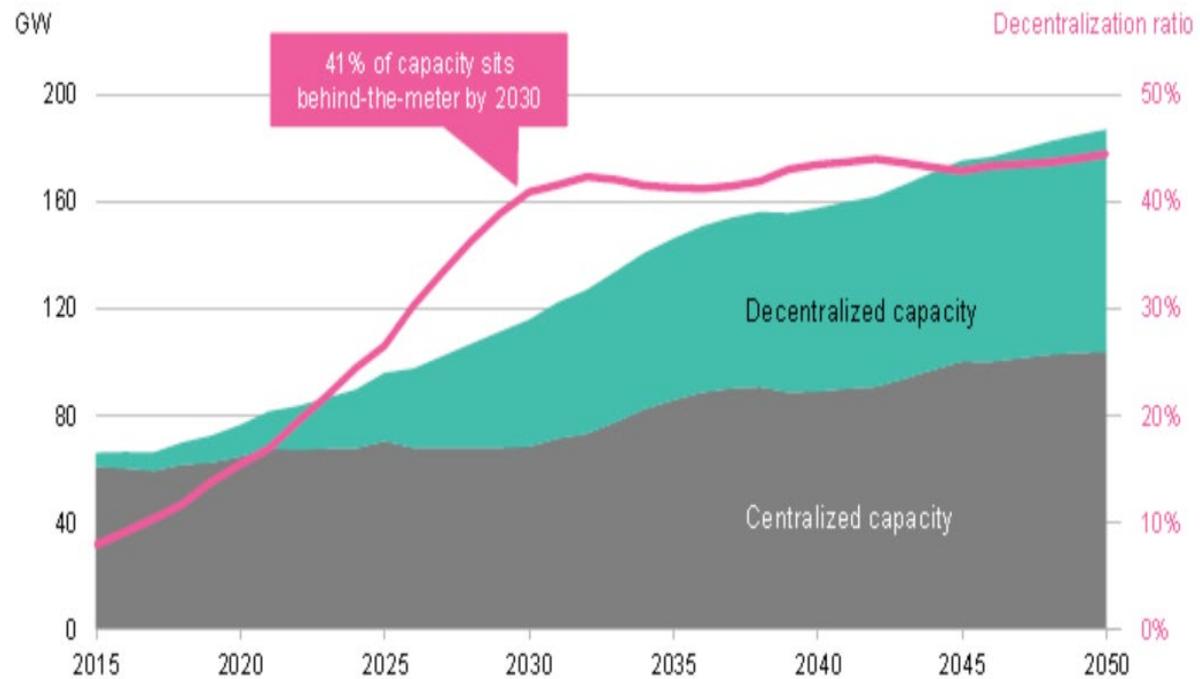
# Ben Schlesinger's house

## Net load centers



Source: <http://bsaenergy.com/wordpress1/>

# 2+ million Australian solar roofs



Source: Annabel Wilton, BNEF, presented at Australian Clean Energy Summit, Sydney, July 2018

# It is already happening

Sales not same as consumption

- ◆ CEC's 2030 demand forecast for California, GWhs

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2030</u>
Consumption	260,000	340,000
Sales	260,000	290,000

# Enablers & new business models

- ◆ P2P trading
- ◆ Platforms
- ◆ VPPS

# “My EV, your PV?”

Any solar roof can be an EV charging point



# Value is in the platform

25-30% profit margin in flower order business



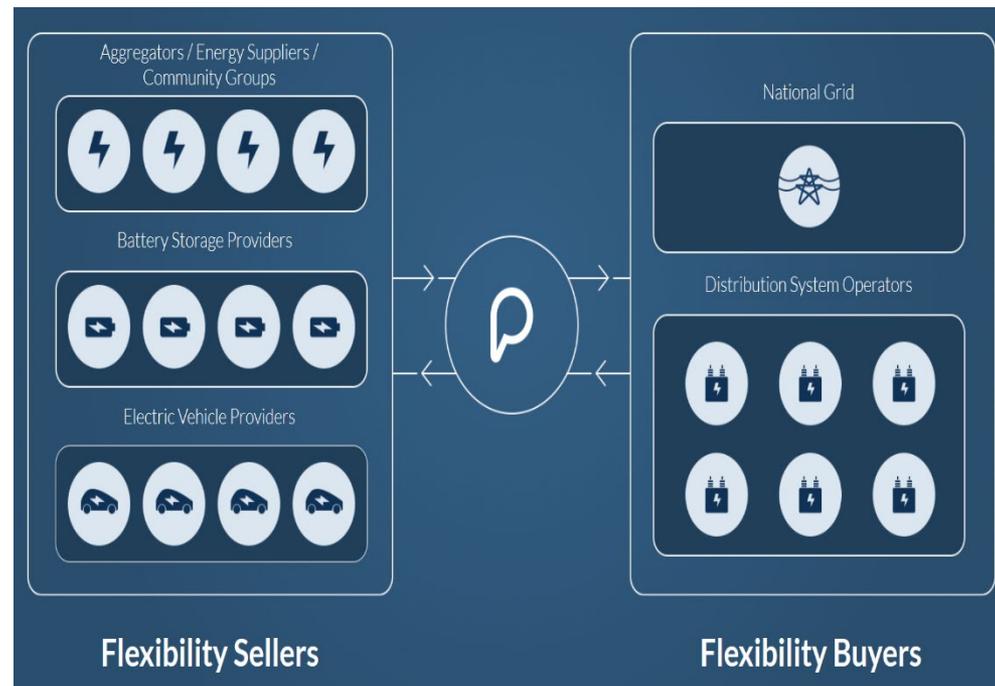
# What makes platforms valuable?

## Creating an electronic marketplace



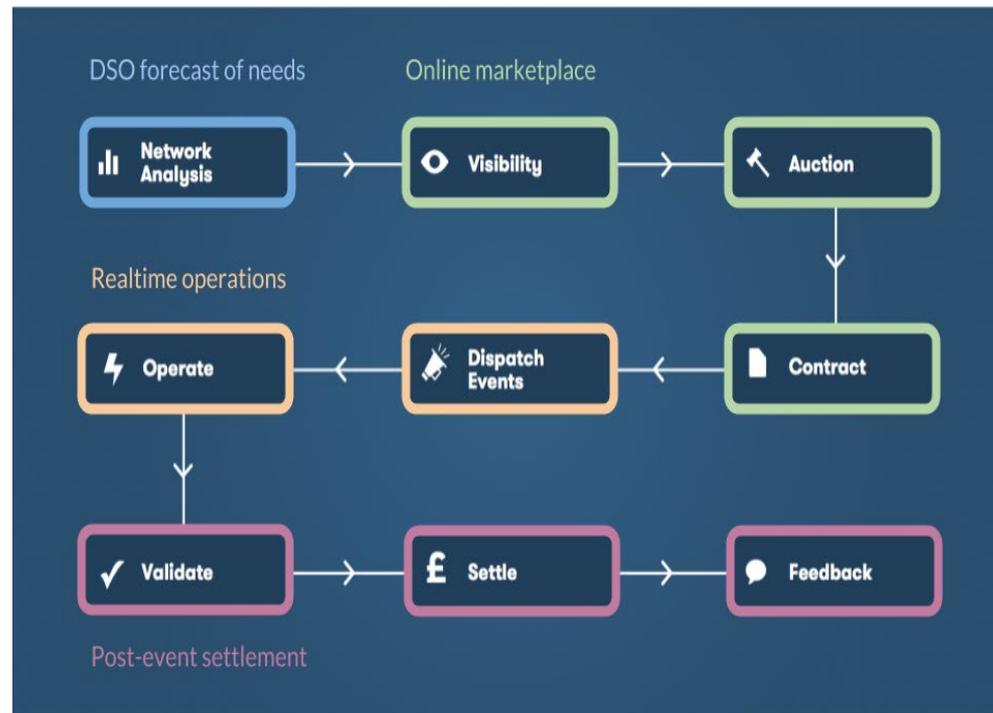
# Bring buyers & sellers together

Piclo's platform allows trading of flexibility services



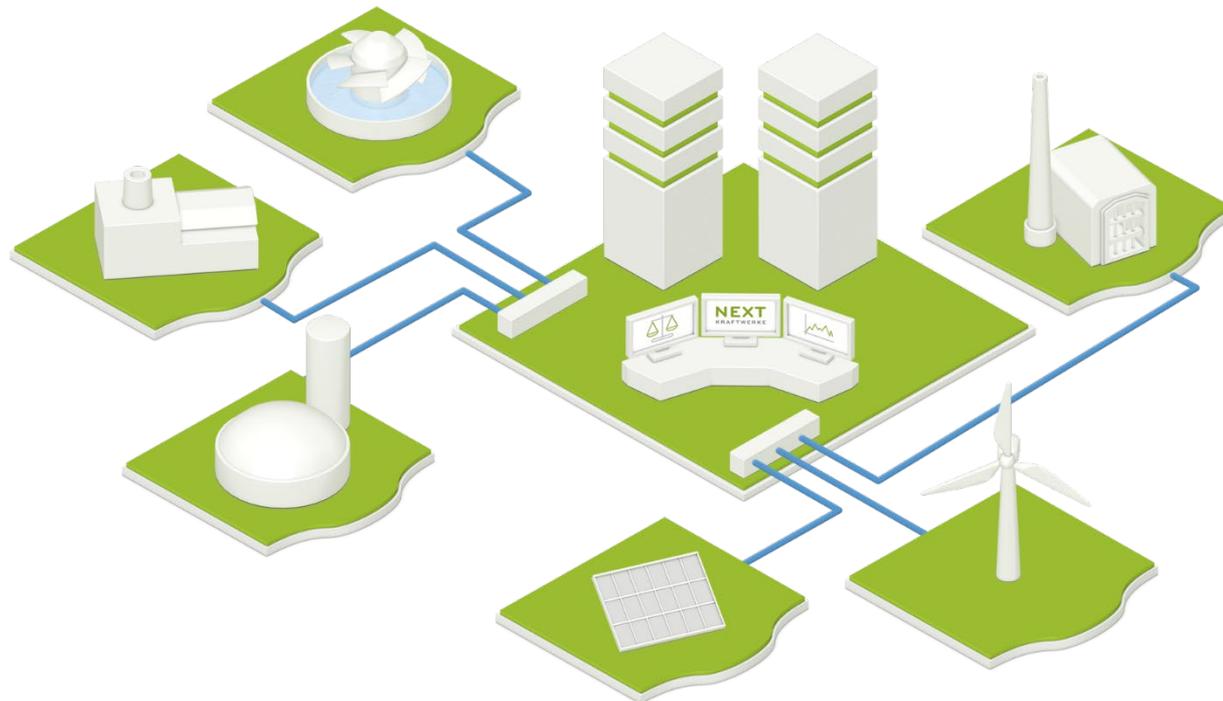
# Streamline tedious transactions

No hassle, no paper



# Virtual power plants

Germany's Next Kraftwerke: 4.5 GW, 5,400 participants



Source: Next Kraftwerke

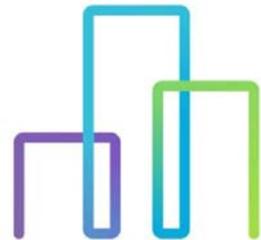
# “Keynote speaker”

Smart, connected, voice activated gadgets



Source: Amazon

# Who is in this space today?

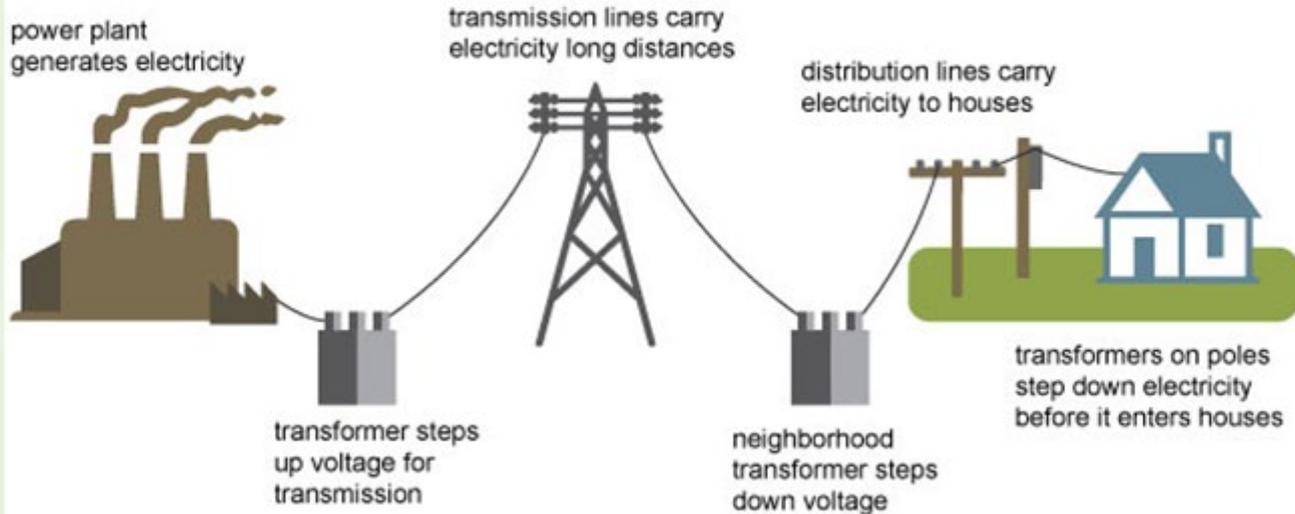


Advanced Microgrid Solutions

stem

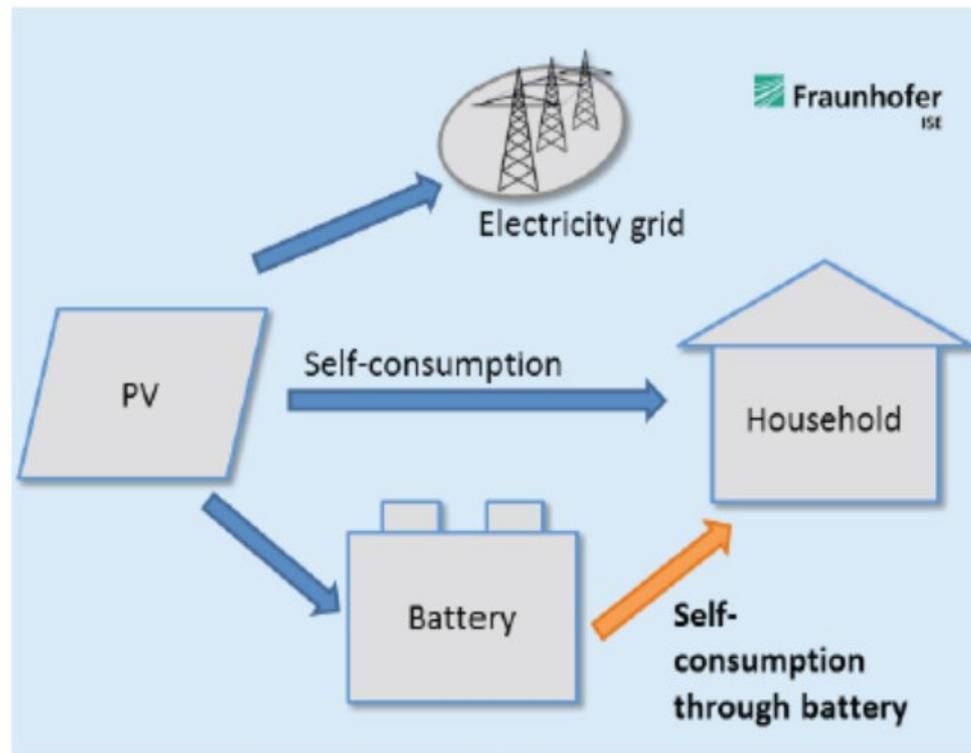
# Implications?

## Electricity generation, transmission, and distribution



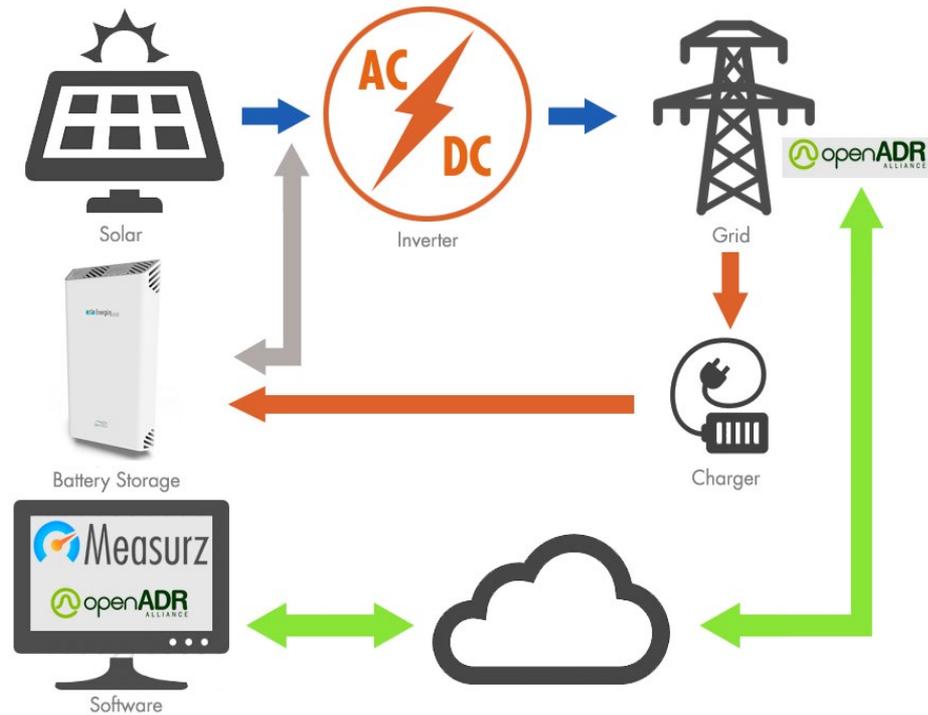
Source: Adapted from National Energy Education Development Project (public domain)

# Will it look like this?



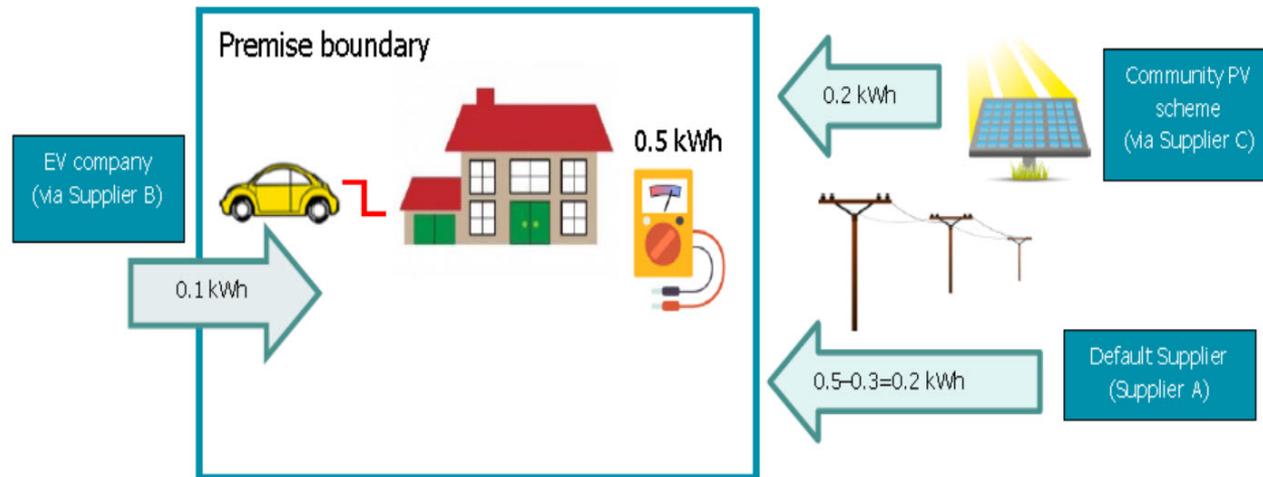
Source: LCOE: Renewable energy technologies, Fraunhofer Inst., Mar 2018

# ... or future in the cloud?



Source: JLM Energy

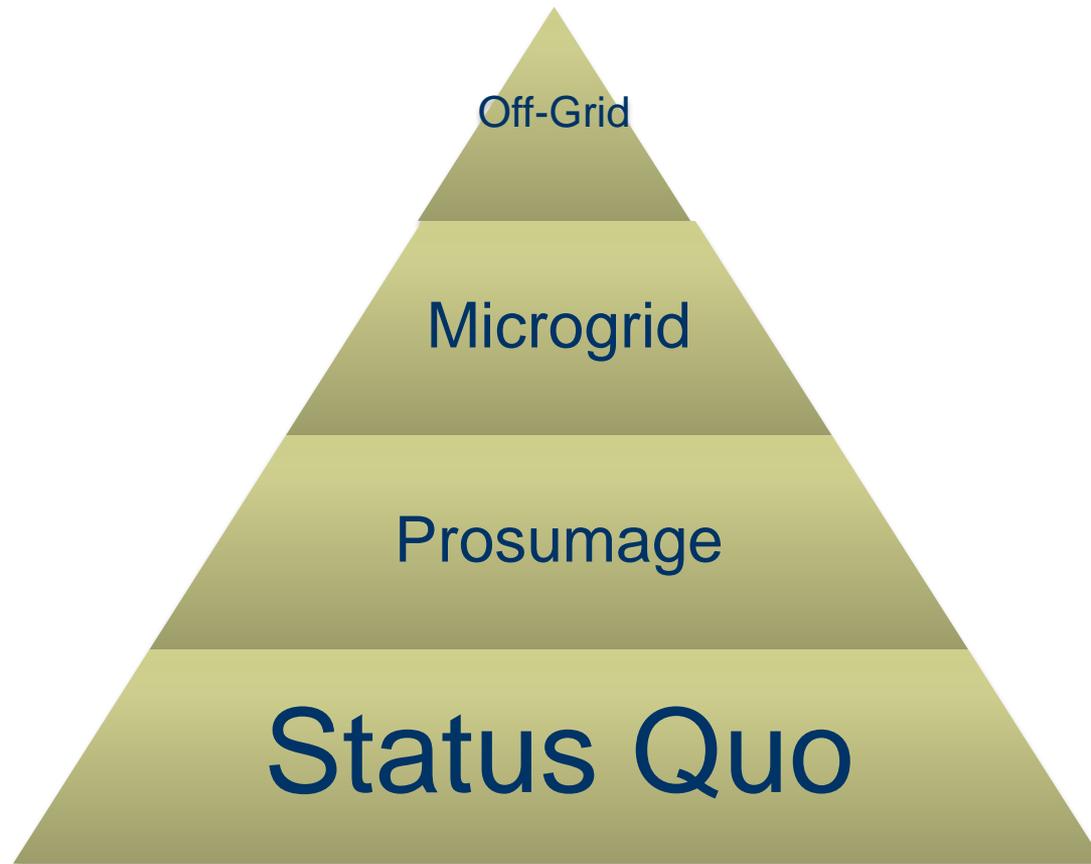
# ... or multiple suppliers?



Source: Elexon

# Customer stratification

Over time, consumers will self-select what works best



# Emerging interfaces

Different needs => relationships

- Consumers** All kWhs delivered thru existing network  
Bundled, regulated tariffs
- Prosumers** Fewer *net* kWhs from network  
Mostly need back up power
- Prosumagers** Even fewer net kWhs
- More exotic?** Communities of “nonsumers” enabled by AI/intermediaries